



Children's environmental rights and the role of the business sector

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East Asia Pacific Region
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KRISIS EKOLOGIS SAAT INI

CURRENT ECOLOGICAL CRISES



Perubahan Iklim Global

Global Climate Change





Kenaikan muka air laut
Sea level rise

Kekeringan
Drought





DAMPAK KEBAKARAN HUTAN & KABUT ASAP di INDONESIA

20 Jambi | 111 Riau | 468 Sumsel | 64 Lampung | 455 Kalbar | 108 Kalsel | 612 Kalteng | 116 Kaltim



2.672
Titik Panas di Indonesia

328.724 Ha
Luas Hutan Lahan Terbakar Januari-Agustus 2019

* Data per 16 September 2019 Pukul 12.00 WIB

1.006 ● 80% ≤ s/d ≤ 100% Tinggi: Segera Penanggulangan
1.533 ● 30% ≤ s/d < 80% Nominal: Waspada
133 ● Hijau] 0% ≤ s/d < 30% Rendah: Perlu Diperhatikan

DAMPAK

Kabut Asap Ganggu Aktivitas Warga
 Timbulkan Penyakit Seperti Pneumonia & ISPA
 Jarak Pandang Terbatas
 Ganggu Jadwal Penerbangan

PENANGANAN

42 Heli untuk Bom Air & Patroli
 263 Juta Liter untuk Bom Air
 164.016 Liter Garam untuk Hujan Buatan
 9.072 Personel Dikerahkan



Asap pembakaran lintas batas
Transboundary haze

Foto: Doddy Vladimir (Kompas)





Sampah impor
Imported waste



Infografis Kejadian Bencana 2019

BENCANA 2019

PERIODE 1 JANUARI 2019 - 14 JULI 2019

Tercatat sebanyak 2.138 kejadian bencana (14/7/2019). Bencana hidrometeorologi masih mendominasi, pating belukang menempati urutan pertama diikuti banjir & tanah longsor. Dampak bencana hingga tanggal 14 Juli 2019 menyebabkan 1,9 juta lebih masyarakat terdampak & mengungsi, menenggal 372 jiwa meninggal dunia, 27 hilang serta 1.500 luka-luka.



KEJADIAN BENCANA
PROVINSI INDONESIA



TOTAL BENCANA
TAHUN 2019

Per - 14 Juli 2019

2.138

DAMPAK BENCANA PER - 14 JULI 2019



372

MENINGGAL
DUNIA



1.909.502

TERDAMPAK &
MENGUNGI



1.502

LUKA-
LUKA

Peran sektor bisnis

The role of business sector



Country/Corporation	Revenue (US\$ bn)	Country/Corporation	Revenue (US\$ bn)
1 United States	3363	51 General Electric (US)	140
2 China	2465	52 C-SEEC (CN)	139
3 Japan	1696	53 AmerisourceBergen (US)	136
4 Germany	1507	54 Agricultural Bank of China (CN)	133
5 France	1288	55 Verizon (US)	132
6 United Kingdom	996	56 Chevron (US)	131
7 Italy	843	57 E.ON (DE)	130
8 Brazil	632	58 AXA (FR)	129
9 Canada	595	59 Indonesia	129
10 Walmart (US)	482	60 Finland	128
11 Spain	461	61 Allianz (DE)	123
12 Australia	421	62 Bank of China (CN)	122
13 State Grid (CN)	330	63 Honda Motor (JP)	121
14 Netherlands	323	64 Cargill (US)	120
15 South Korea	304	65 Japan Post Holdings (JP)	119
16 China Nat. Petroleum (CN)	299	66 Costco (US)	116
17 Sinopec Group (CN)	294	67 Argentina	116
18 Royal Dutch Shell (NL/GB)	272	68 BNP Paribas (FR)	112
19 Sweden	248	69 Fannie Mae (US)	111
20 Exxon Mobil (US)	246	70 Ping An Insurance (CN)	110
21 Volkswagen (DE)	237	71 Kroger (US)	109
22 Toyota Motor (JP)	237	72 Société Générale (FR)	108
23 Apple (US)	234	73 Amazon.com (US)	107
24 Belgium	232	74 China Mobile Comm. (CN)	106
25 BP (GB)	226	75 SAIC Motor (CN)	105
26 Mexico	224	76 Walgreens Boots Alliance (US)	104
27 Switzerland	216	77 HP (US)	103
28 Berkshire Hathaway (US)	211	78 Assicurazioni Generali (IT)	103
29 India	200	79 Cardinal Health (US)	103
30 Norway	200	80 BMW (DE)	102
31 McKesson (US)	192	81 Express Scripts Holding (US)	102
32 Russia	187	82 Nissan Motor (JP)	102
33 Austria	187	83 China Life Insurance (CN)	101
34 Turkey	184	84 J.P. Morgan Chase (US)	101
35 Samsung Electronics (KR)	177	85 Koch Industries (US)	100
36 Glencore (CH/IE)	170	86 Gazprom (RU)	99
37 ICBC (CN)	167	87 China Railway Eng. (CN)	99
38 Daimler (DE)	166	88 Petrobras (BR)	97
39 UnitedHealth Group (US)	157	89 Schwarz Group (DE)	97
40 Denmark	157	90 Trafigura Group (NL/SG)	97
41 EXOR Group (IT/NL)	154	91 Nippon Telegraph and Tel. (JP)	96
42 CVS Health (US)	153	92 Boeing (US)	96
43 General Motors (US)	152	93 Venezuela	96
44 Vitol (NL/CH)	152	94 China Railway Constr. (CN)	95
45 Ford Motor (US)	151	95 Microsoft (US)	94
46 China Constr. Bank (CN)	150	96 Bank of America Corp. (US)	93
47 Saudi Arabia	150	97 ENI (IT)	93
48 AT&T (US)	147	98 Greece	93
49 Total (FR)	143	99 Nestlé (CH)	92
50 Hon Hai Precision Ind. (TW)	141	100 Wells Fargo (US)	90

Of the top 100 revenue generators, 71 are corporations.

Source: <https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rspe20>

Just
90
entities



63%
of global carbon emissions

In the decade to 2012, the top five oil and gas companies alone made more than

US **\$** 1 trillion
in profits



Place a levy on the Carbon Majors





Apa yang bisa dilakukan?
What can be done?



Mulailah dari apa yang kita punya
Start from what we have





Petisi *Petition*



SERATUSAN PERUSAHAAN SAWIT MANGKIR PAJAK, 153 RIBU WARGANET DUKUNG KPK TERTIBKAN PERUSAHAAN SAWIT ILEGAL DI RIAU.

Jikalahari pada 11 Juli 2019 mendatangi kantor Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (KPK) di Gedung Merah Putih Jakarta untuk beraudiensi dan menyerahkan 153 ribu dukungan warganet yang digalang melalui laman petisi Change.org. Petisi tersebut merupakan bentuk dukungan kepada KPK untuk menertibkan perusahaan sawit ilegal di Riau. Petisi ini diterima oleh Sulistyanto, Deputi Bidang Pencegahan, Direktorat Litbang KPK.



A young girl with braids, wearing a bright yellow raincoat and a grey knit hat, stands outdoors in a city square. She is holding a large white sign with black text. The sign reads "SKOLSTREJK FÖR KLIMATET". To her left is a black lamppost with three white globe lights. The background shows a cloudy sky, a brick building, and a wet pavement reflecting the scene.

**SKOLSTREJK
FÖR
KLIMATET**



GLOBAL CLIMATE STRIKE: 20-27 SEPTEMBER 2019



DARURAT IKLIM
CLIMATE EMERGENCY

Indonesia Tenggelam
Kalau Kita Diam

JEDAK
UNTAIKAN
IKLIM

A large crowd of people, many wearing green shirts, is gathered for a protest. In the center, a person holds a white sign with the text "HUTAN!!! DIBAKAR MPRH!!!". The crowd is dense, and many people have their fists raised in a gesture of protest. The background shows a city street with buildings and utility poles.

HUTAN!!!
DIBAKAR
MPRH!!!



Terima Kasih

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